

AFRICA SINCE 1800

SECTION A: 1800-1945 (Pre-colonial and Colonial Africa)

1. What were the measures adopted by Britain to abolish slave trade in West Africa during the 19th century? **(25 marks)**
2. To what extent can the success of the Fulani in the Sokoto jihad be attributed to military factors? **(25 marks)**
3. Carefully examine the factors that weakened Africa resistance European conquest between 1880 and 1914 **(25 marks)**

SECTION B: 1945 TO PRESENT DATE (Nationalism, Independence and Post- Independence Africa)

4. To what extent was World War II beneficial to Africans? **(25 marks)**
5. Analyze the stages that led to the independence of the Gold coast and its significance to Black Africa. **(25 marks)**
6. How far can the rampant refugee crises In Africa be attributed to civil wars? **(25 marks)**

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SECTION C: REVOLUTIONS AND DIPLOMACY, 1700-1919

7. Did the Bill of Rights of 1688 satisfy the aspirations of the English People? **(25 marks)**
8. Estimate the role of king George III of England in the outbreak of the American War of Independence. **(25 marks)**
9. Balkan Nationalism was largely responsible for the outbreak of the First World War. Discuss **(25 marks)**

SECTION D: 1919 TO THE PRESENT

10. "The inability of the League of Nations to check aggressions was a major cause of the global war of 1929-1945." Examine this view. **(25 marks)**
11. How far was there a thaw in the Cold War after 1953? **(25 marks)**
12. Analyze the reasons for the survival of the state of Israel since 1948 despite Arab determination of wipe it out **(25 marks)**